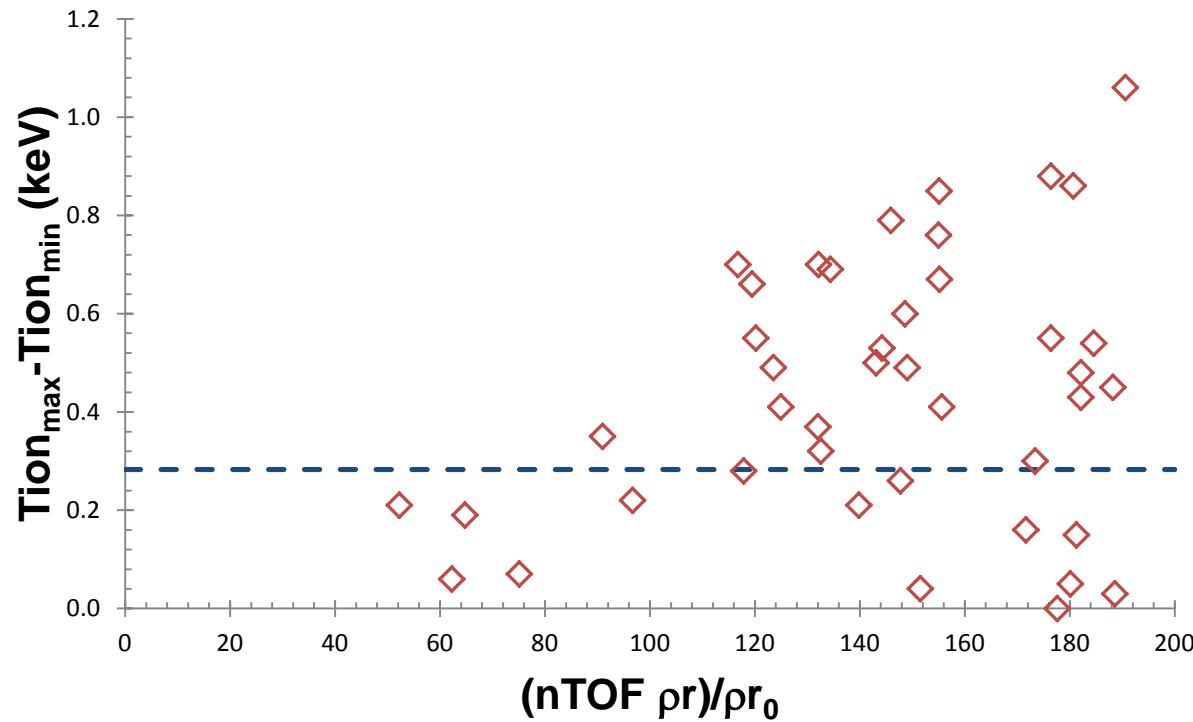


T_{ion} variations in OMEGA, 2015, cryogenic - implosions



OMEGA 2015 cryogenic implosions



J. P. Knauer
Laboratory for Laser Energetics
University of Rochester

8 – 9 March 2016
NISP Workshop
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

T_{ion} variations in 2015 cryogenic implosions



- Variations of up to 1.1 keV are observed
 - Little variation seen in NIF High Foot implosions
- T_{ion} variation not correlated with either x-Ray radial offset or nTOF and MRS ρr difference
- Largest T_{ion} variation is seen for high convergence implosions
 - Experimental (final ρr)/(initial ρr) is a function of the Convergence Ratio
- OMEGA DT and DD yield and Tion data are different than the NIF High-Foot data
 - OMEGA Y_0 DT / Y_0 DD clustered around Bosch and Hale reactivity calculation
 - In general the OMEGA T_{ion} DD > T_{ion} DT (opposite of NIF data)

T_{ion} variations in 2015 cryogenic implosions



OMEGA T_{ion} variation along nTOF lines-of-sight

Comparison of OMEGA and NIF DT and DD yield and T_{ion}

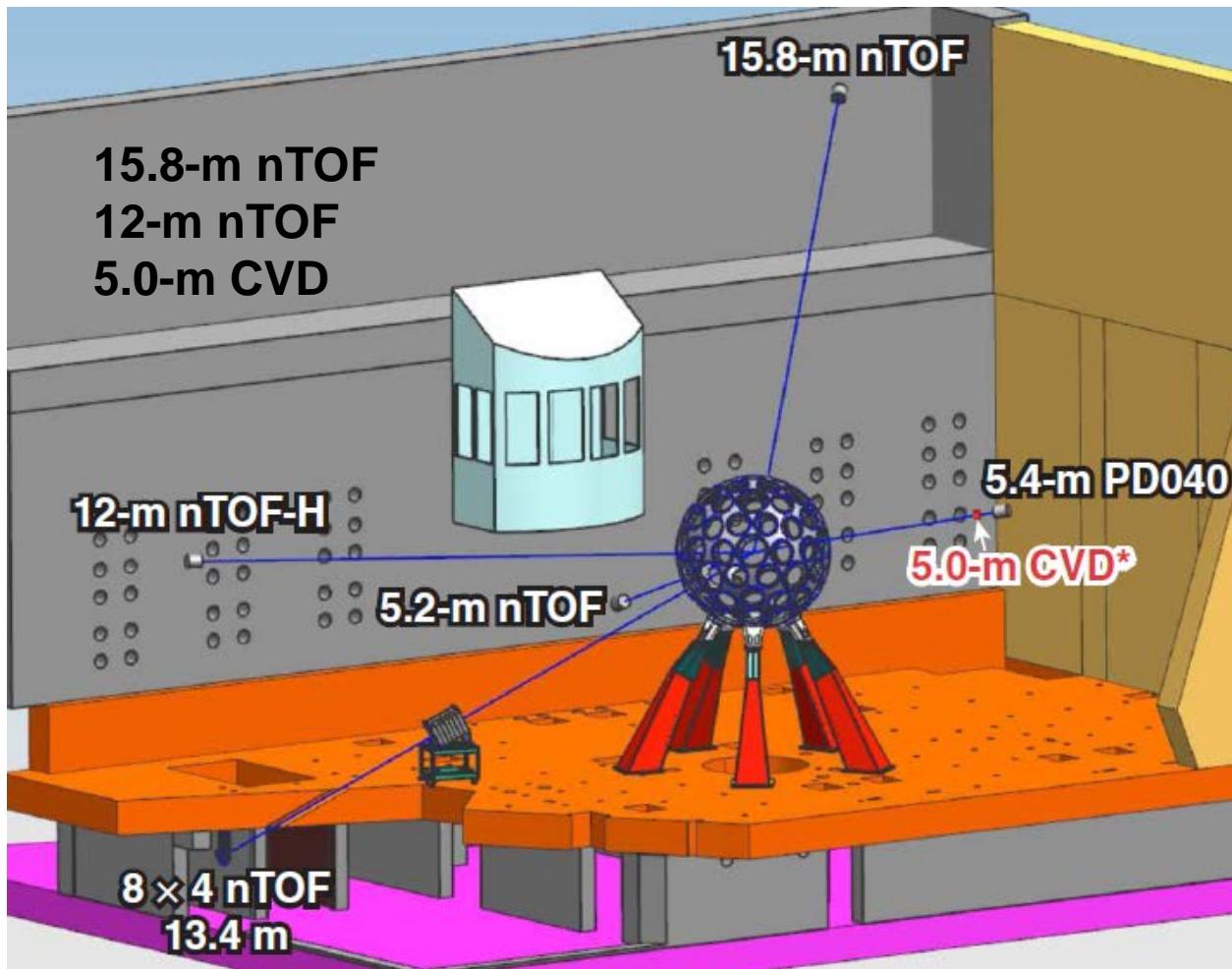
T_{ion} variations in 2015 cryogenic implosions



OMEGA T_{ion} variation along nTOF lines-of-sight

Comparison of OMEGA and NIF DT and DD yield and T_{ion}

Two to three nTOF detectors are used to report T_{ion} values



There were 11 cryogenic implosion days in 2015



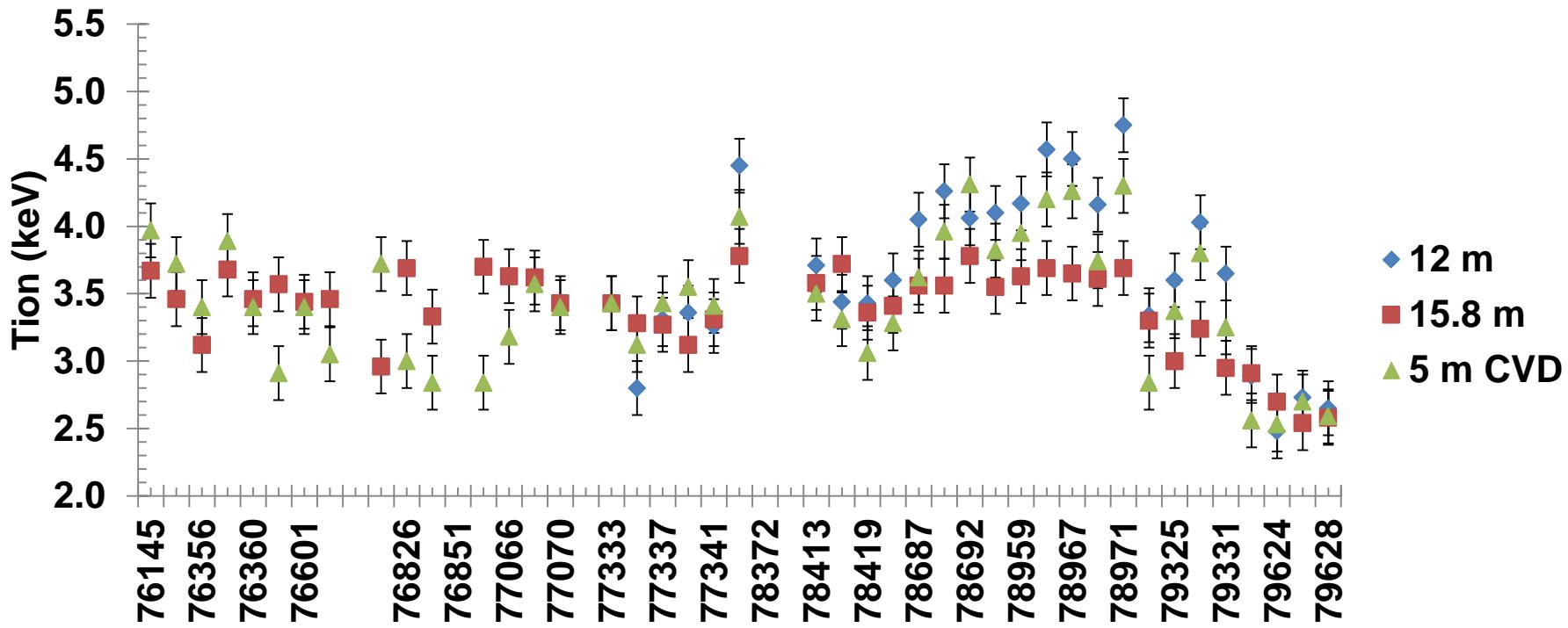
- February 5th
- March 17th
- April 8th
- April 28th
- May 19th
- June 17th
- August 20th
- September 15th
- October 6th
- November 3rd
- December 8th

**Black font indicates days
when 12-m nTOF may have
been nonlinear**

Ion temperature from DT peak shows variations between detectors of up to 1.1 keV

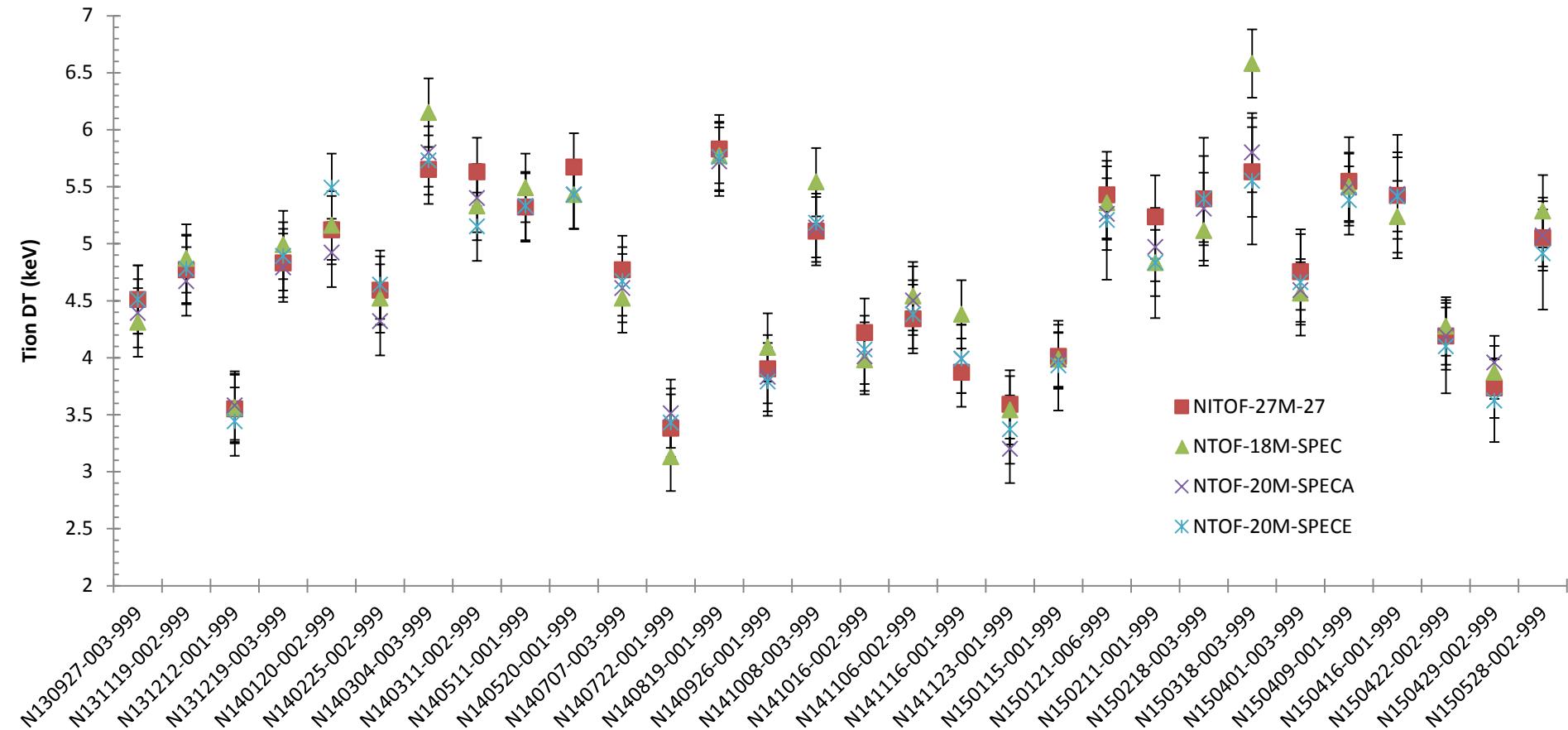


OMEGA 2015 cryogenic implosions

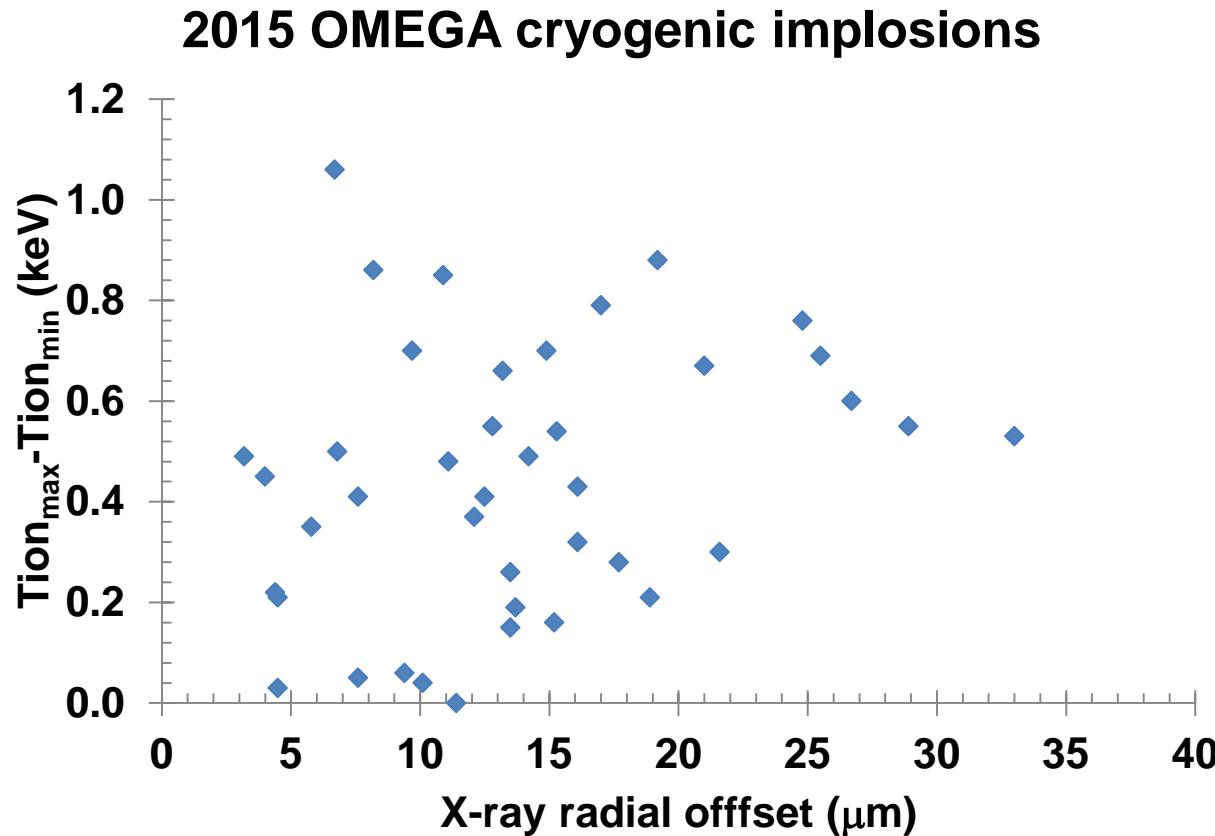


12-m nTOF-H excluded prior to May 2015 due to nonlinear signal

Ion temperature from DT peak shows little variations between detectors over the High Foot Campaign

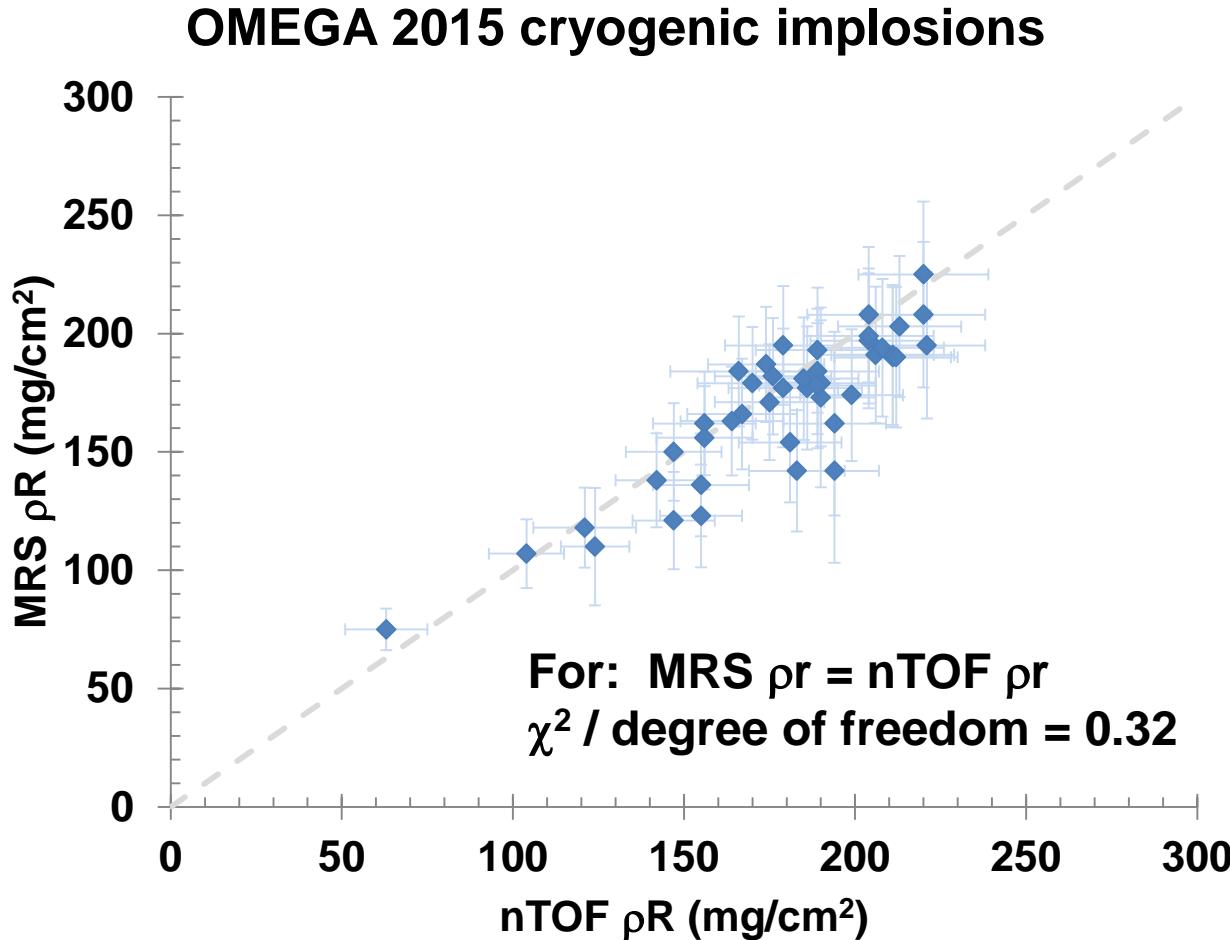


Difference between $T_{ion_{max}}$ and $T_{ion_{min}}$ is not correlated with X-ray radial offset



Same result found by V. Glebov when looking at HST offsets

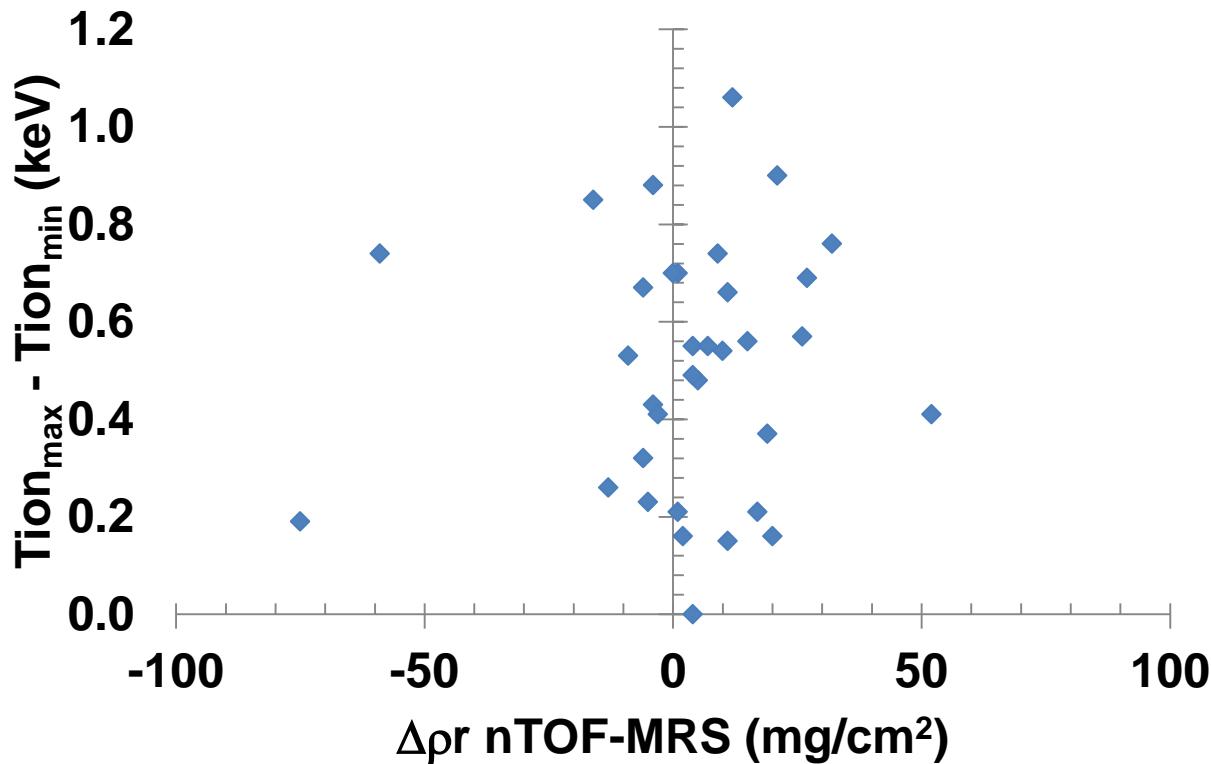
There is agreement between the MRS and nTOF measures of ρr for OMEGA cryogenic implosions



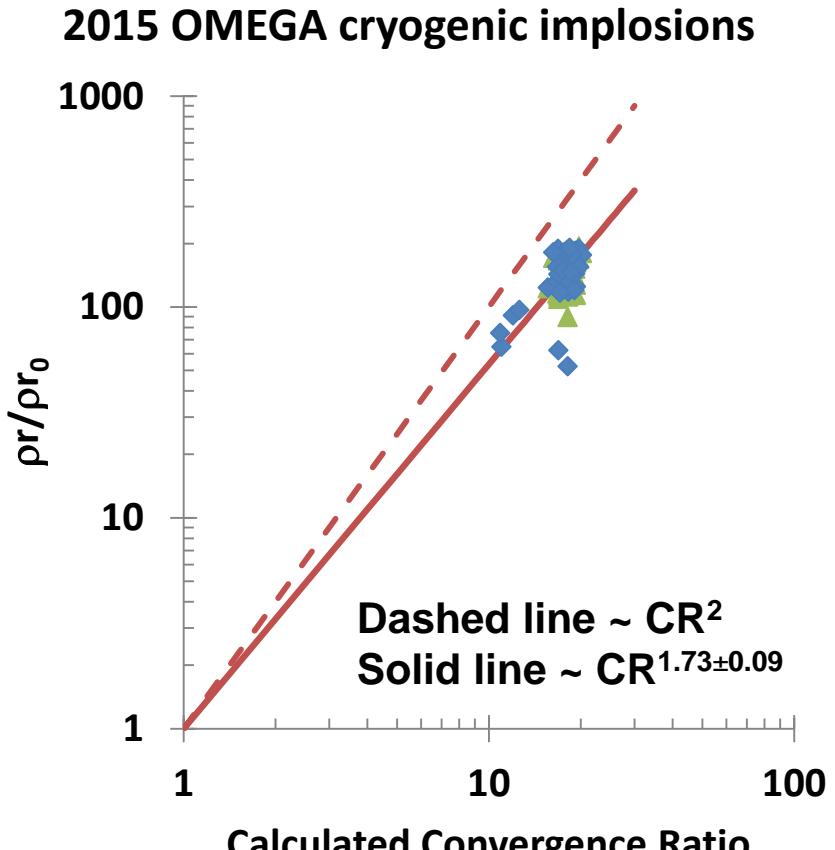
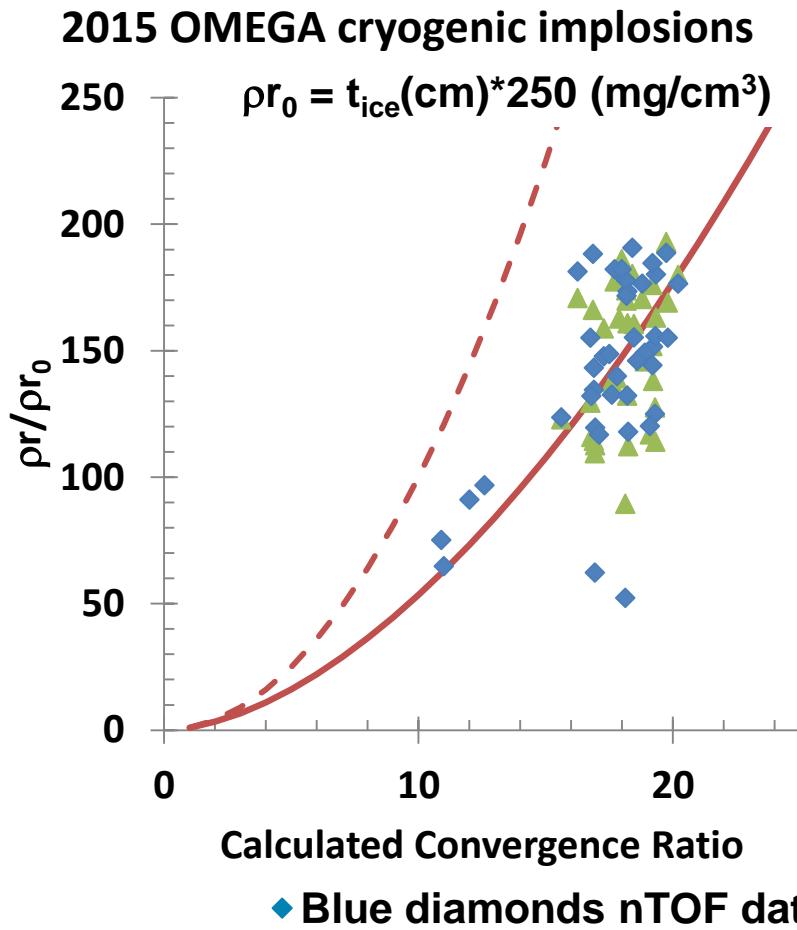
No correlation is observed between Tion variation and nTOF and MRS ρr difference



OMEGA 2015 cryogenic implosions



An experimental measure of the convergence ratio is the (final ρr)/(initial ρr)

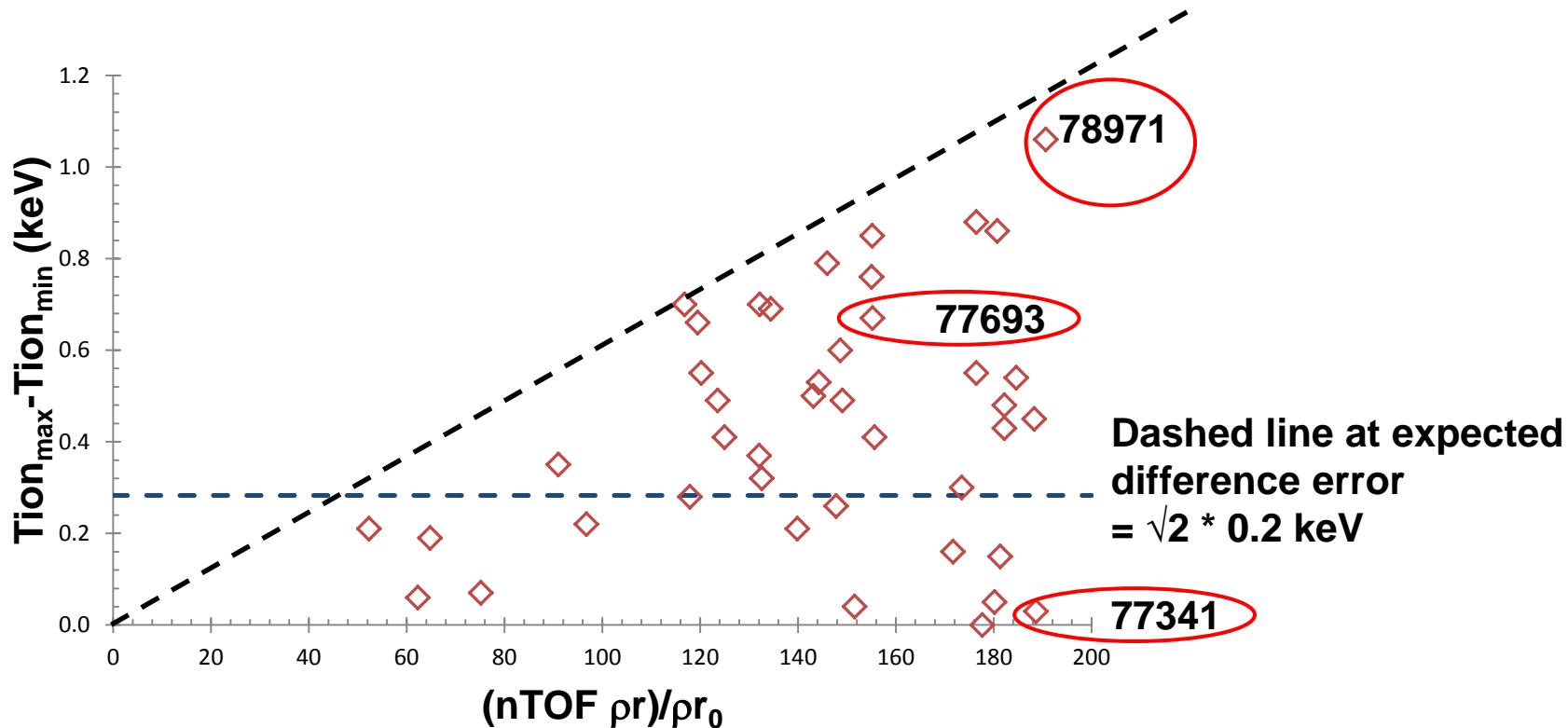


Neutron weighted ρr measured not peak ρr

Difference between $T_{ion_{max}}$ and $T_{ion_{min}}$ is the largest for high convergence implosions



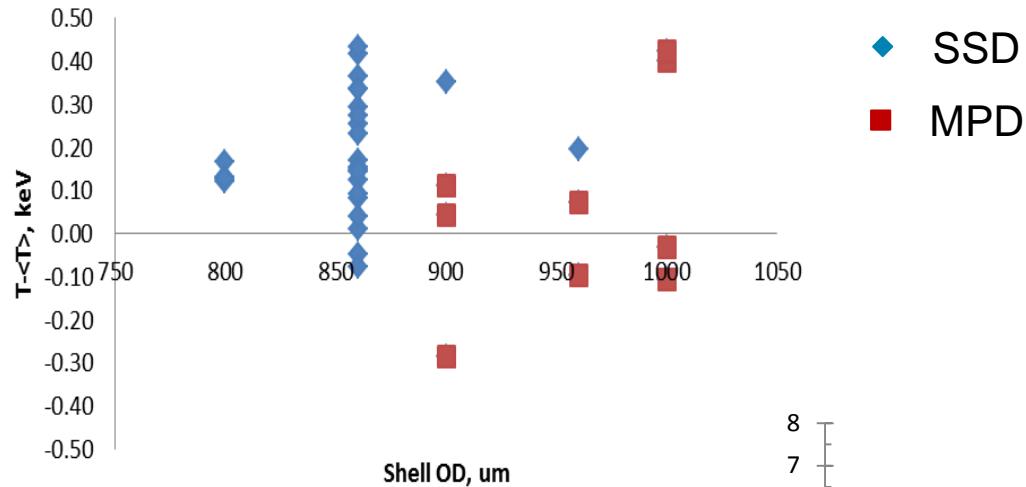
OMEGA 2015 cryogenic implosions



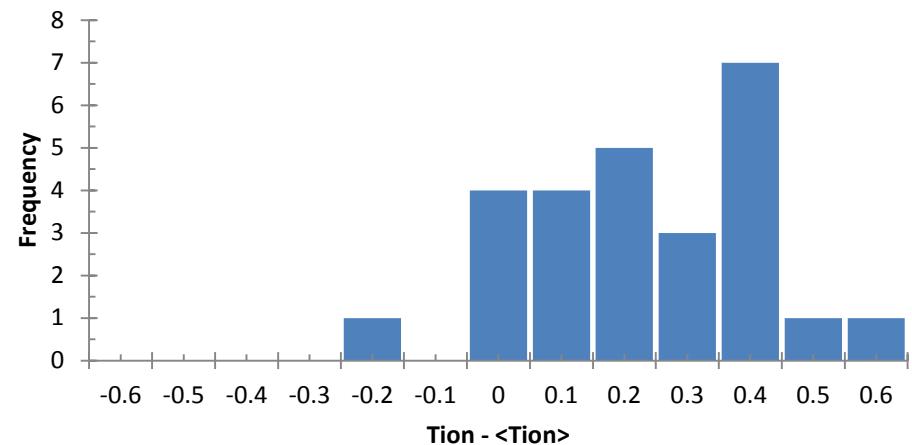
12 m nToF T_{ion} histogram shows a distribution with a positive offset



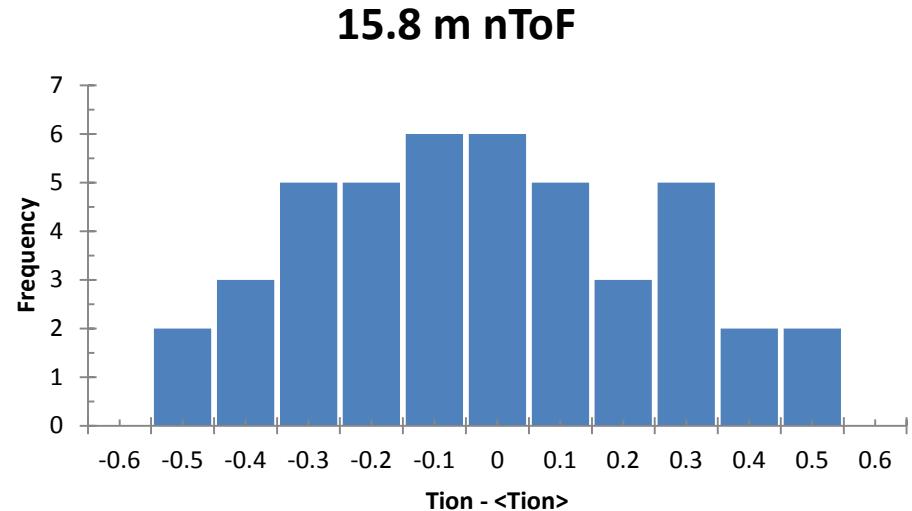
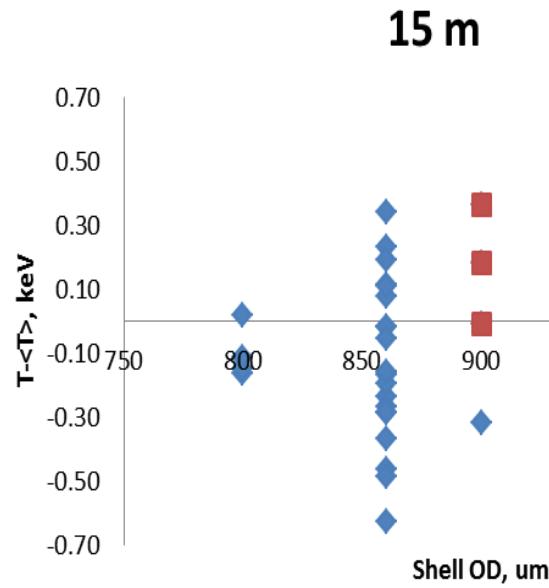
12m



12 m nToF



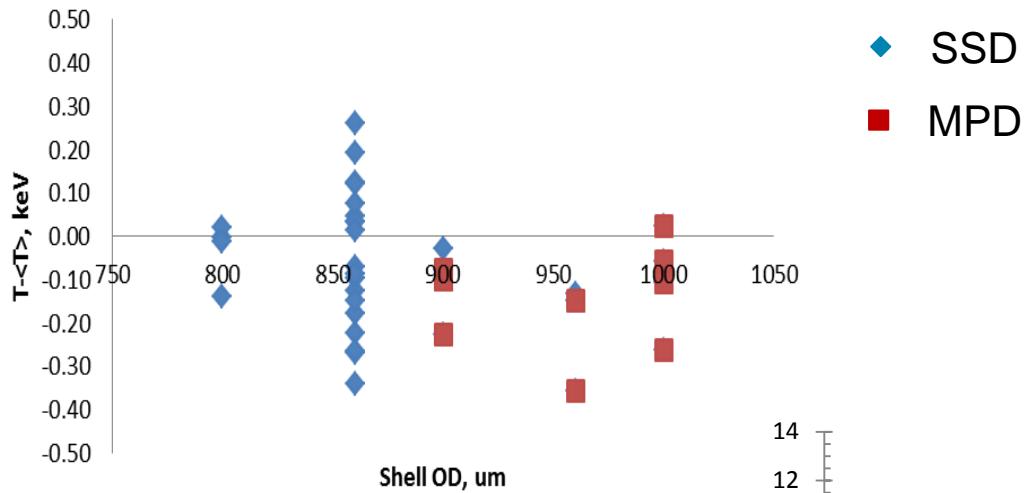
15.8 m nToF T_{ion} histogram shows a distribution consistent with a zero offset



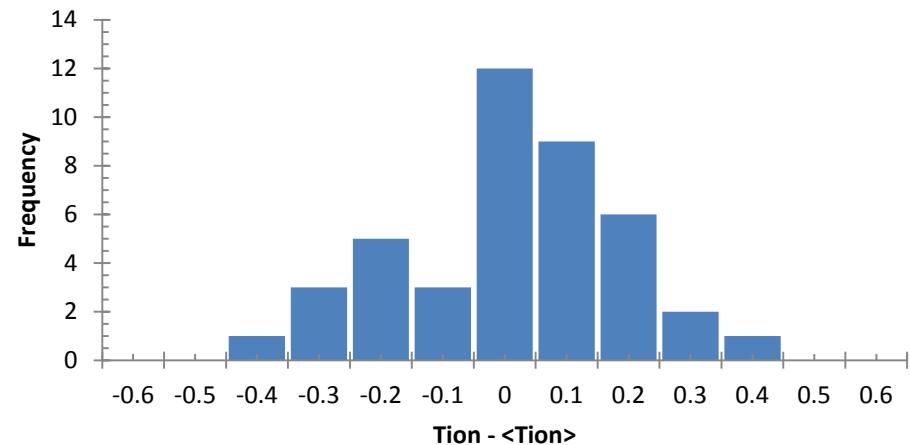
5.0 m CVD T_{ion} histogram shows a distribution consistent with a zero offset



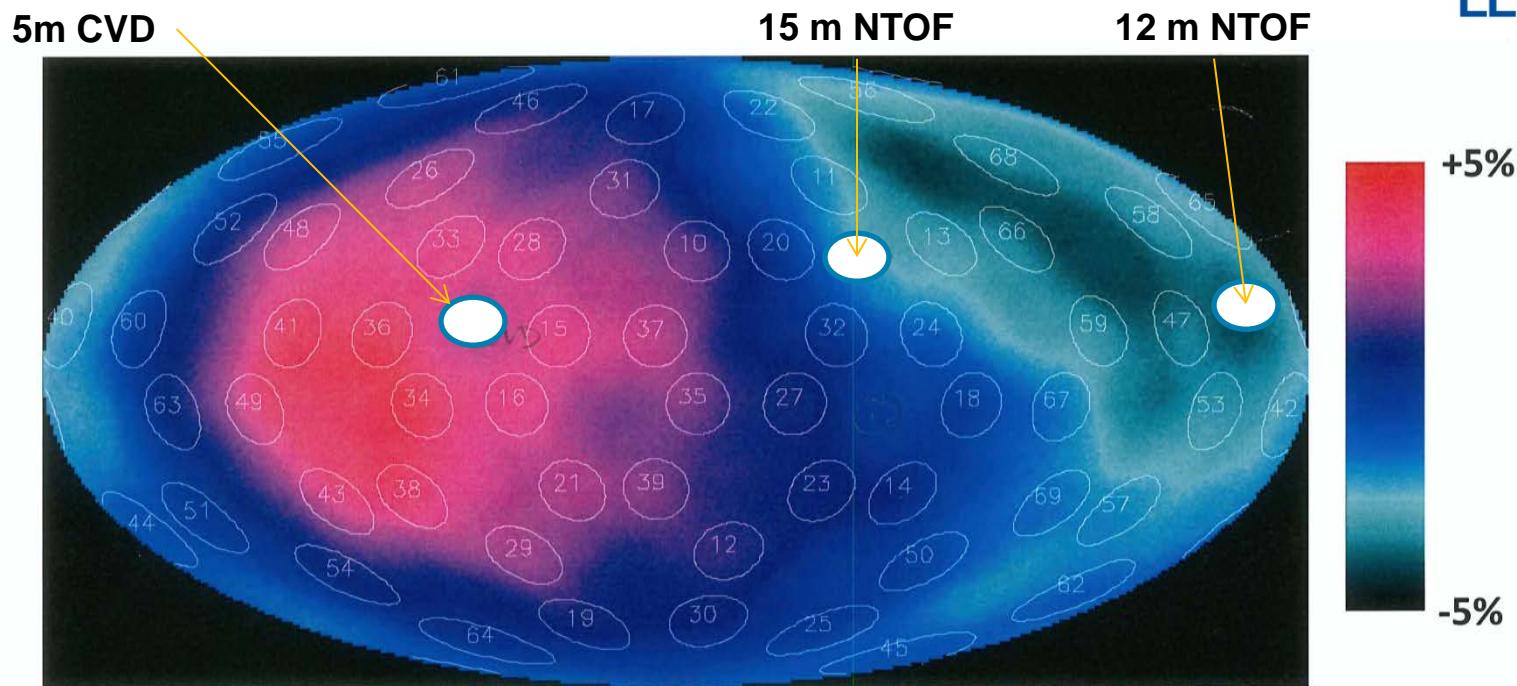
5m CVD



5.0 m CVD



Energy on target for Shot 77693 shows a P2 distribution



SG5 peak on target variation with varying beam areas
energies from shot 77693, $\sigma_{uv} = 4.4\%$
for an 865 μm diam target
 $\text{ptov} = 8.7\%, \sigma = 2.2\%$

$$r_0(\text{ave}) = 377 \mu\text{m}$$
$$n(\text{ave}) = 4.19$$

F. J. Marshall
K. Silverstein
7 July 2015

T_{ion} variations in 2015 cryogenic implosions



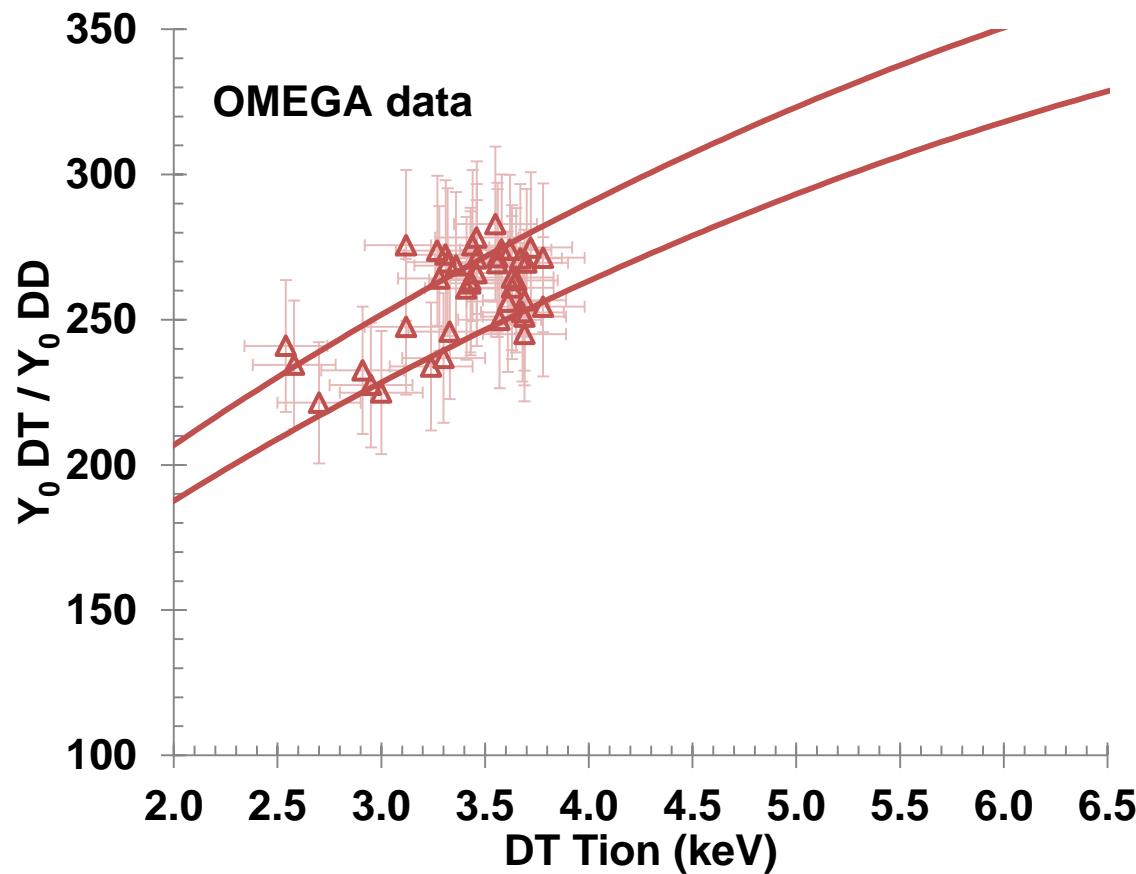
OMEGA T_{ion} variation along nTOF lines-of-sight

Comparison of OMEGA and NIF DT and DD yield and T_{ion}

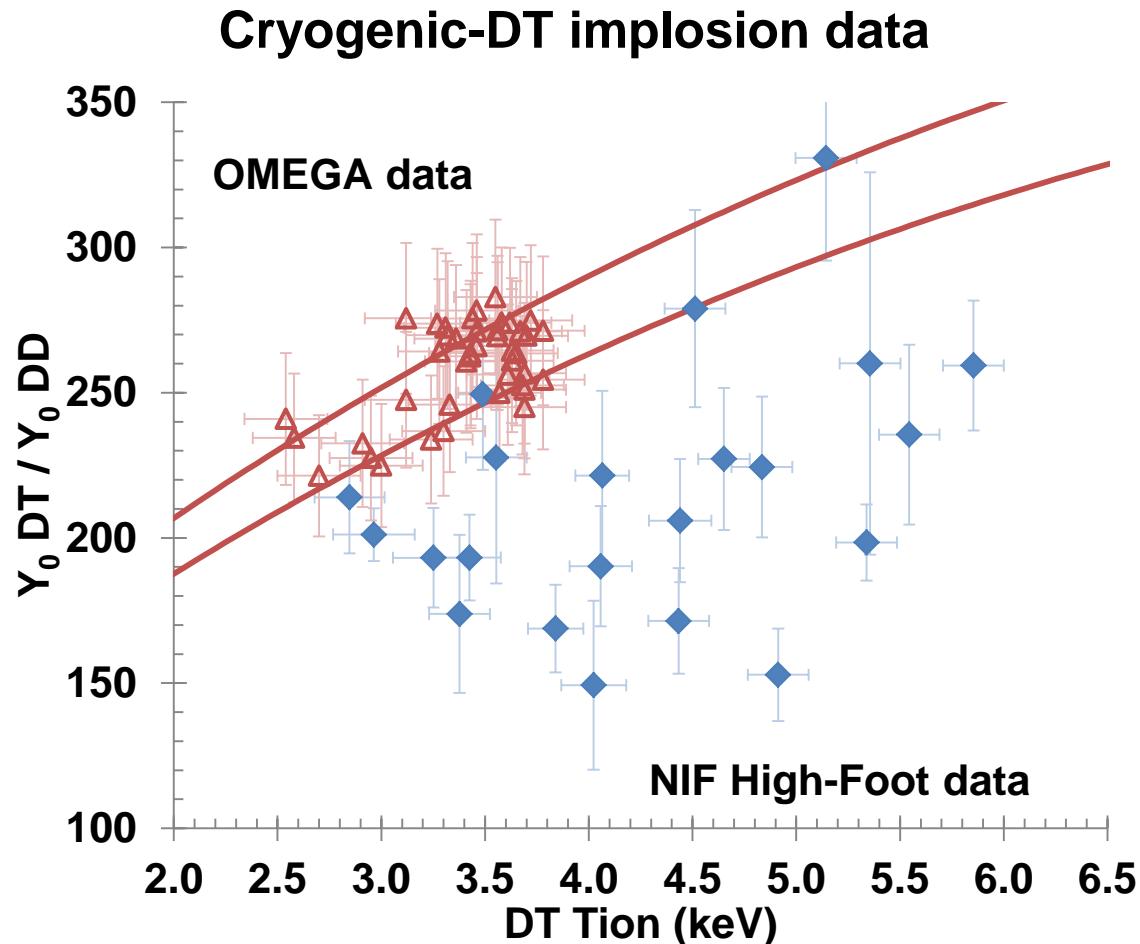
OMEGA yield ratio data are close to the Bosch and Hale reactivity with the measured D:T fractions



Cryogenic-DT implosion data

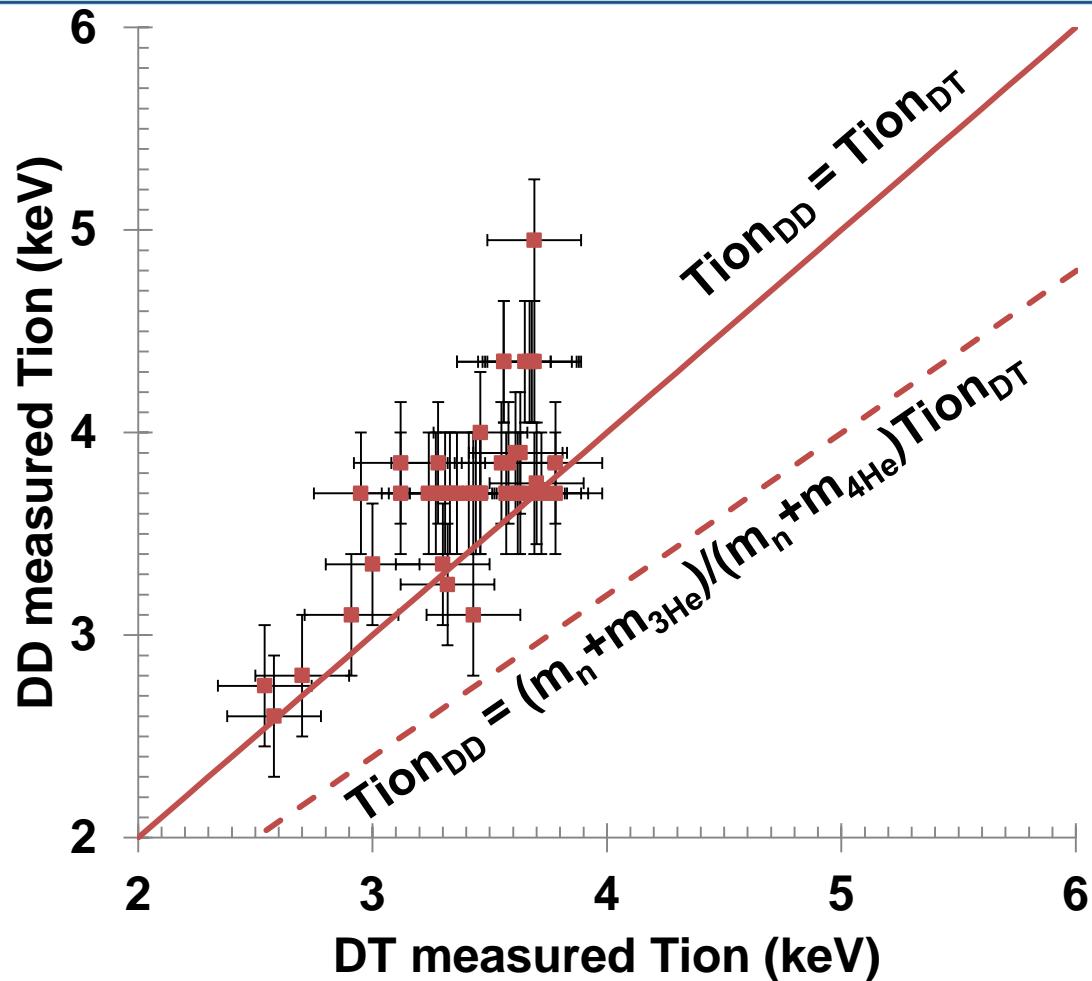


NIF High-Foot yield ratio data are more scattered than OMEGA yield ratio data



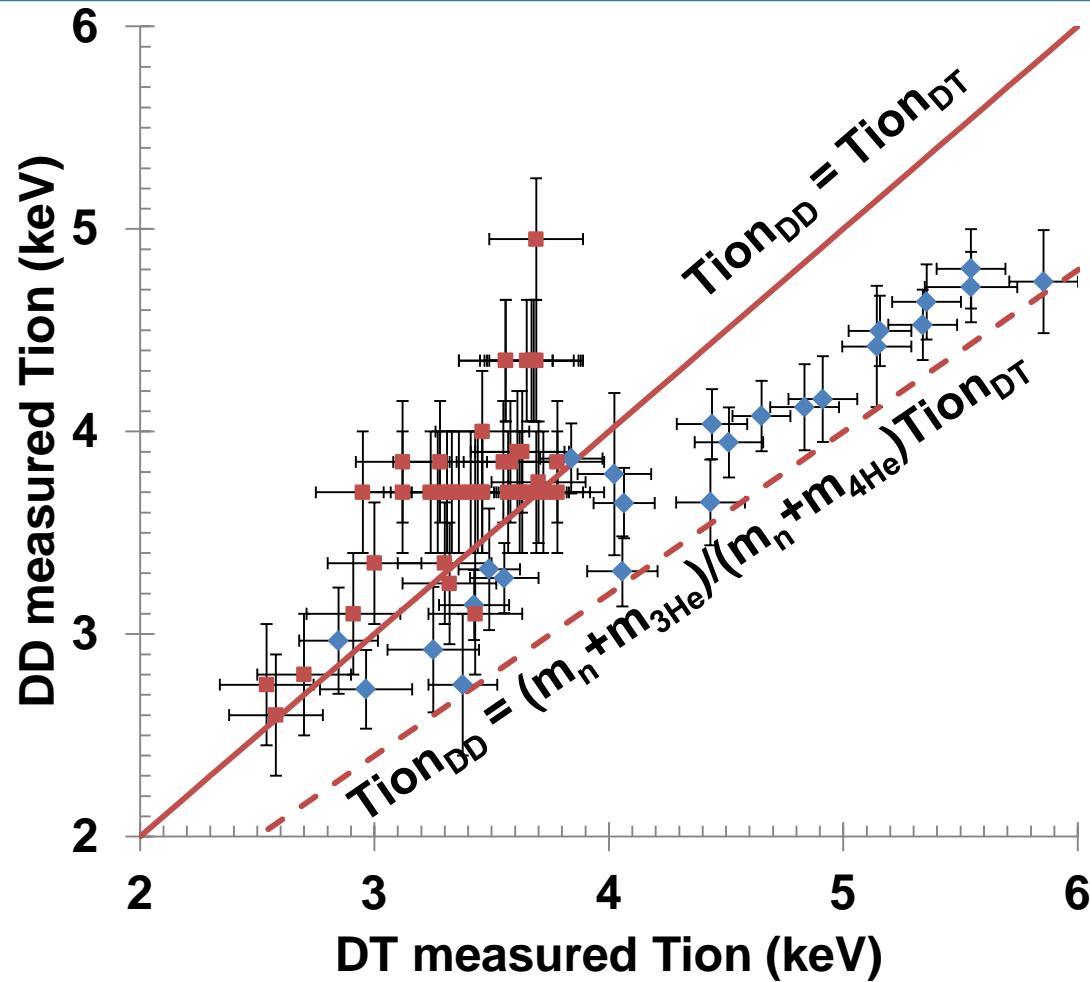
NIF $\rho_r \sim 4x$ OMEGA ρ_r ; Significant ablator remaining in NIF implosions

Detector averaged T_{ion} can be used to study the differences between DD data and DT data



Coline-of-sight DD and DT T_{ion} measurement Summer 2016

OMEGA T_{ion} DD versus T_{ion} DT data are very different than the NIF data



Coline-of-sight DD and DT T_{ion} measurement Summer 2016

Fiche #

T_{ion} variations in 2015 cryogenic implosions



- Variations of up to 1.1 keV are observed
 - Little variation seen in NIF High Foot implosions
- T_{ion} variation not correlated with either x-Ray radial offset or nTOF and MRS ρr difference
- Largest T_{ion} variation is seen for high convergence implosions
 - Experimental (final ρr)/(initial ρr) is a function of the Convergence Ratio
- OMEGA DT and DD yield and Tion data are different than the NIF High-Foot data
 - OMEGA Y_0 DT / Y_0 DD clustered around Bosch and Hale reactivity calculation
 - In general the OMEGA T_{ion} DD > T_{ion} DT (opposite of NIF data)